

Index

A

- Abbott, John S., 65
ABD Afloat, 414
Adak, Alaska, 104
Adams, Charles Speed, 97
Adams, George L., 98
Aden, Arabia, 63
Ahua Point Lighthouse, 280
Aiea Heights, 297
Army Air Corps, 104
Aikin, W. B., High School, 422
Air Force, 323, 420
aircraft carriers, 374
Ala Moana Park pavilion, 222
Alaska, 18, 164
Alaska-Hawaii-Panama line, 101
Albuquerque, New Mexico, 265
Alert June 1940, 186, 196, 208, 281, 445
Alexandria, Egypt, 63
Allen, A. M. R., 266
Allen, Robert S., 160, 206
Allied prisoners of war, 399
Allied Translator and Interpreter Section (ATIS): 366; in Brisbane, Australia, 376
Allies, 301, 367
Ambrose Light, New York, 60
America's anti-Japanese feeling, 173
American Airlines, 225
American consul, 69
American Consular Service, 70
American Expeditionary Forces, 19, 60
Americans evacuating the Far East, 239
Americans of Chinese Ancestry gathering, 170
Ames Tool Company, 48
amnesia, 409
Amoy, China, 63
amphibious building programs, 250
amphibious landing equipment, 249
Anderson, Charles Carter, 403
Anderson, Edwin A., 63
Anderson, Walter S., 34, 253, 291, 302
Andrews, Adolphus: in Annapolis, 32; 84, 106, 109, 112, 130, 145, 154, 165, 187, 216, 278, 281, 343, 436
antiaircraft artillery: firing, 125; terrible equipment, 208; parked at Schofield Barracks, 456
Antigua, 261
antisubmarine patrol, 280
antitorpedo boat boom, 161
Arabic (White Star passenger liner), 52
Araki, Sadao, 369

- Army at Pearl Harbor: bombers, 157; Hawaiian Department, 162; means to defend the fleet, 284; Industrial College, 430
 Army-Navy Country Club, 109
 Army-Navy football game, 36, 240, 243
 Army-Navy YMCA (in Honolulu), 152
 Asheville, North Carolina, 25, 43
 Asiatic Fleet, 61-62, 90, 96, 225, 236-37, 304
 Asiatic Station, 38, 58, 241
 Associated Press, 94
 Atkins, J. G., 432
 Atlantic Fleet, 43, 54
 Atlantic Neutrality Patrol, 145
 Atlantic Patrol, 243, 276, 301
 Atlantic Squadron, 189
 Atlantic Torpedo Boat Flotilla, 45
 Australia, 116, 182, 224
 aviation gasoline (and scrap iron), 200
 aviators, 177; from sources other than Naval Academy, 201
 Axis powers, 184, 301
 Azores, 63, 327
- B**
- Babcock & Wilcox, 46
 Badger, Oscar, 263
 Baecher, John Ford, 348
 Bahamas, 261
 Balboa, Canal Zone, 110
 Baldwin, Raymond E., 414
 Ballantine, Joseph W., 372
 balloon barrage, 268, 378, 381
 Banks, Elizabeth Wingo, 404
 Bantry Bay, Ireland, 58
 Barbers Point (in Hawaii), 214
 Barkley, Alben W., 228, 348
 Base Force, 304
 Bases, new: Pensacola and Jacksonville (in Florida), 127
 Batavia, Java, 265
 Battle for Leyte Gulf, 328
 Battle of Missionary Ridge, 24
 Battle of Savo Island, 156
 Battle of Shiloh, 24
 Battleship Division Six, 58-59
 Battleship Force Two, 61
 Baughman, C. C., 193, 233
 Bay of Biscay, Atlantic, 34
 Bayonne, New Jersey, 46
 beach landings, 283
 beer, 27
 Belgium, 253
 Bell, William, 45
 Bellinger, Patrick L.: 240, 275, 285, 303, 335, 360; unpublished manuscript, 413
 Bemis, Harold M., 19, 166, 431
 Bemis, Mrs. Harold M., 240
 Berehaven, Ireland, 58
 Bergen, Edgar, 234
 Berle, Adolf, 379
 Bermuda, 63, 261
 Berry, Albert O., 43
 Bethel College (in Kentucky), 29
 Bethesda, Maryland, 308
 Bethlehem Steel Company, 209
 Bidwell, Robert G., 135
 Bieri, Bernard H., 123, 135, 217, 279, 299, 303
 Big Cabin, Oklahoma, 208

- Bikini Island, 428
 Binford, T. H., 216
 Binford, Mrs. T. H., 240
 Blakely, Charles A., 45, 137
 blame: on Pearl Harbor commanders, 342
 blind man's bluff, 177
 Bloch, Claude C.: 70, 83, 88, 90, 94, 100, 108, 122, 126, 130, 137, 140; proceeded to Washington, 142, 159, 162, 187; kept a jealous eye on the situation in the Pacific Fleet, 218; war plans officer, 248, 277, 284, 290, 304; left Hawaii in the spring of 1942, 315; hoped Richardson would "not rock the boat," 316, 321; escaped scrutiny, 336, 344, 355, 411
 Block Island, 48
 blockade plan, 231, 235-36
 Blocklinger, Gottfried, 39
 Bobo, W. S., 432
 Boca Tigris fort (in China), 65
 "bomb plot" message, 377
 Bombay, India, 63
 bombers: to give assistance to the Chinese, 96
 Boone, Dr. Joel T.: pallbearer for unknown soldier, 136
 Borneo, 268, 478
 Boston, Massachusetts, 43, 46, 72
 Bowron, Fletcher, 211
 Bradley, Omar, 324
 Bragg, Braxton, 24
 Brainard, R. M., 331
 Brannon, John G., 370, 373
 Bremerton, Washington, 42, 84, 234, 243
 Brest, France, 60
 Brewster, Owen, 241, 348, 356
 Briggs, Ralph, 408
 Bristol, Arthur A., 169, 280-81
 British Fleet, 62
 British Guiana, 261
 Bronstein, Leon, 59. (*See also* Leon Trotsky)
 Brookline, Massachusetts, 352
 Brooklyn, New York, 47
 Brown, Wilson, 431
 Buena Vista Hills Reserve #2, 52
 Bund (district), Shanghai, China, 204
 Bureau of Aeronautics, 135
 Bureau of Construction and Repair, 108, 181
 Bureau of Engineering, 56
 Bureau of Navigation, 44, 73, 83, 100, 105, 194
 Bureau of Ordnance, 61, 70
 Bureau of Steam Engineering, 50-51
 Burgess, R. H., 135
 Burke, Arleigh, 111, 113, 148, 155, 327
 Burma Road, 223, 235-36, 255-56, 258, 260
 Burrows, William Ward, 271
 Butcher, Harry C., 324
 Byrnes, James, 196
 Bywaters Park, 312
- C**
- C-47, 325

510 PEARL HARBOR COUNTDOWN

- Calhoun, W. L. "Bill," 137, 147, 279, 304, 412
- Calhoun, Mrs. W. L., 240
- California, 21, 52, 190
- California Clipper, 194
- California Institute of Technology, 316. (See also Caltech)
- Callaghan, Daniel J., 111, 203
- Callan, John Lansing, 326
- Caltech, 331
- Camp Ord, 250
- Camp, Walter, 61
- Canton, China, 64, 297
- Canton Harbor, 65
- Capitol Hill, 53
- Caribbean, 49, 110, 138
- Carney, Robert B. "Mick," 19, 54, 118, 138, 329, 413
- Carolines, The, 101, 258, 329, 375
- Carpender, Arthur S. "Chips," 87, 431
- Carson, John H., 233
- Casablanca, Morocco, 326
- Cassidy, Earl W., 134
- Catholic, 326
- Cavite (in the Philippines), 42, 63, 265
- CBS: 306; *Sports Review*, 145
- Centenary Methodist Church, 44
- Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 212
- Chaing Kai-shek, 63, 94, 96, 186, 292
- Chamber of Commerce (Honolulu), 216
- Chamberlain, Neville, 98
- Chambers family, 197
- Chambers, David, 140
- Chambers, Jessie Richardson, 459
- Charleston, South Carolina, 62
- Charlotte News*, 130
- Chayinzi, Japan, 370
- Chefoo, China, 39
- Chen Chiung-Ming, 66
- Chevy Chase, Maryland, 122
- Chiba, Kazuo, 367
- Chicago Daily News*, 334
- Chief of Naval Operations (CNO), 50, 114
- Childs, Harold David, 36
- China: 63; planes unloaded at San Pedro, 94; bombers to give assistance to the Chinese, 96, 192, 255, 371
- Chinese Maritime Customs, 65
- Christmas, 246
- Christmas Eve, 246
- Christmas Island, 237
- Chugoku district (in Japan), 384
- Chungking, China, 270
- Churchill, Winston, 257
- Civil War, 18
- Claridge's Hotel, 373
- Clark, Bennett Champ, 161
- Clark, Frank H., Jr., 79
- Clark, J. Bayard, 232, 348
- Clark, Mark Wayne, 142, 325
- Clausen, Henry, 308, 381
- Clemenceau, Georges, 59
- Clement, Samuel A., 431
- Cleveland, Grover, 246
- Clinton, Bill, 364
- Colclough, O. S., 348, 476
- Cole, Phillip, 326
- Cole, W. C., 428
- Coleman, Beverly, 368, 370

- Coletta, Paolo E., 413
Collier's (weekly magazine), 174, 345
 Collins, W. M., 193
 Colombo, Ceylon, 63
 Coman, Robert G., 431
 Commissioner of Indian Affairs, 52
 Committees on Public Lands, 53
 Communications Intelligence Unit (at Pearl Harbor), 293
 Compton, Louis, 162, 225, 238
 Conger, Edwin Hurd, 41
 Congress, United States, 22
 Congress of Nations, 132
 Congressional Pearl Harbor Hearings in 1945-46, 76, 197, 225, 285
 Consolidated "bomber," 214
 contraceptives, 54
 Cook, Arthur B., 214
 Cook, M. G., 36
 Cooke, Charles M. "Savvy," 212, 248, 250, 255, 431
 Cooke, Charlie, 457
 Coolidge, Calvin, 136
 Cooper, Jere, 348
 Cooper, P. H., 42
 copying (a document), 350
 Corcoran Gallery, 404
 Cornell University, 68
 Coronado, California, 99, 411
 Corregidor Island: 63, 102, 267, 293; decoded messages from given to Roosevelt, 296
 Cousins, Ralph W., 136
 Craig, Howard A., 324
 Crane, Charles, 162, 214, 240
 Cranford, John W., 30
 Crenshaw, Russell S., 250
 Crewe, England, 428
Crossing the Line, 204
 Cruiser Division, 6, 84
 cryptanalytic training (at OP-20-G), 85
 cryptographic decoding device (on ship), 293
 cryptographic systems, 146
 Cuba, 76, 309
 Cuban blockade (in 1898), 51
 Cuban waters, 48
 Culebra, Puerto Rico, 111
 Curts, Maurice E. "Germany," 135, 218, 303, 376
 Curts, Robert I., 305, 375
- D**
- Dairen, Manchuria, 67
 Dahlgren Hall, 34
Dallas Morning News, 139, 410
 Daniels, Josephus: 49, 51; moral structure, 54, 152
 Danzig, Poland, 2, 72. (See also Gdansk, Poland)
 Davis, Arthur C., 279, 303
 Davison, F. Trubee, 323, 325, 328
 Davison, Ralph E., 470
 Dawson, Azalea, 405
 De Leon, Rudy, 479
 "dead wood," 55
 Dean family, 300, 309
 Dean, Walter C., 28
 Debuchi, Katsuji: protested so many U.S. ships stationed on Pacific Coast, 77, 210
 decrypted messages: not shared with planners, 272; interception of diplomatic messages, 399

- decryption machine, 297. (*See also "MAGIC" and Purple*)
- DeKalb County, Alabama, 24
- Del Ray Beach, Florida, 352
- DeLany, W. S., 267, 303, 411
- Delaware, 47, 49
- Denby, Edwin, 62
- Denebrink, F. C., 432
- Department of Defense, 323, 330, 420
- Department of Interior, 52. (*See also Interior Department, United States*)
- Department of Steam Engineering (at the Naval Academy), 61
- Destroyer Division, 38, 67, 71
- detention: of 1,200 Japanese, German, and Italian diplomats, 480
- Detroit, Michigan, 343, 406
- Detroit, Texas, 140
- Deyo, Morton L., 148, 212, 219, 433
- Diamond Head (in Hawaii), 156, 308, 413
- Dill, Betty, 422
- Dillon, Clarence, 354
- diplomatic messages: intercepts, 178; interceptors at Pearl Harbor, 191, 292, 377, 379, 399
- Dixie*. (*See USS Dixie*)
- Dodson, Joseph A., Jr., 134
- Dohoney, E. L., Jr., 29
- Doihara, Kenji, 369
- Dong Dang, Viet Nam, 222
- Donovan, William J. "Wild Bill," 212, 215, 218
- Doolittle raid, 273
- Doolittle, Jimmy, 389
- Dorn, Dr. Edwin, 479
- Douglas, Archibald, 181
- Douglas, William O., 129
- Draemel, Milo F., 431
- dress uniforms (Navy), 236
- dry dock: from New Orleans, 205
- DuBorg, F. R., 272
- Dudley, Sidney E., 134
- Duncan, Evan, 429
- Dupre, Marcy M., 135
- Dutch East Indies, 174, 176, 180, 228, 261; bases in, 292, 296, 412. (*See also East Indies and Netherlands East Indies*)
- Dyer, George Carroll: 22, 87, 89; just come from sea duty, 122; chosen as aide and flag secretary, 135; did alert tip-off to newsmen, 190-91, 278, 299, 303, 406; book with Turner, 413, 415; began interviews at Richardson residence, 417; visited Richardson home every other week, 417; completed manuscript in 1958, 418; hashed over blame for Pearl Harbor (with Richardson), 419
- Dyer, Mary Adaline, 122
- Dyer, Tommy, 85
- E**
- Earhart, Amelia, 93, 408, 420
- Earl, Clifford, 25
- Earle, J. B., 412
- Early, Stephen, 172
- East Coast, 75
- East Indies, 173. (*See also Dutch*)

- East Indies and Netherlands
 East Indies)
 East Orange, New Jersey, 352
 East, Walter J., 135, 303
 Eberle, Edward W., 121
 Eddy, Daniel T., 135, 165, 184,
 219
 Edinburgh, Scotland, 428
 Edison, Carolyn Hawkins, 138
 Edison, Charles: 107, 117;
 named acting secretary, 118,
 128, 138; observed Fleet
 Problem, 147, 172; left office,
 190, 286
 Edison, Thomas Alva, 148
 Edwards, Frederick A., 77
 Eighth Fleet, 325
 Eisenhower, Dwight D., 324
 electric drive (on ship), 400
 Elliott, George F., 160
 Elk Hills Reserve #1, 52
 Eller, E. M., 487
 Elliott, George, Jr.: obituary, 475
 Ellis, H. E., 189
 embargos: aviation fuel, 200;
 high-octane gas, 201, 244; all
 trade with Japan, 292
 Embick, Stanley D.: Chief of the
 Army War Plans Division, 101,
 268
 Embick-Richardson staff, 104
 Emeny, Dr. Brooks, 176
Empress of Australia, 67
 Engineering Duty Only officer,
 55
 England, 252
 equator, 153, 200
 espionage, 295, 375, 382, 399
 Estonia, 47, 133
 Etorofu (Iturup) Island, 383
 European waters, 72
 evacuees (from Tokyo early
 1941), 295
 Evans, Robley, 41
 Export Control Act, 194
- F**
- fair play mentality, 384
 Fairchild, H. B., 36
 Fairfield, A. P., 315
 Fairmont Hotel, 295
 Falls Church, Virginia, 403
 Far East: 94, 197; American busi-
 nessmen in, 200
 Far East desk (of the ONI), 292
 Far Eastern Affairs, 372
 Farrell, Eugene H., 405, 467
 FBI: 221; radio, 340, 378, 380,
 480
 Fechteler, Bill, 427
 Federal Shipbuilding Company,
 352
 Fenet home, 47, 53, 312
 Fenet, Joe Porter, 103
 Fenet, Mary, 426
 Fenet, May (Mrs. J. O.
 Richardson), 45
 Ferguson, Homer, 236, 348
 Fifth Army, 325
 Finland, 47, 133
 First Army, 324
 Firth of Forth, Scotland, 59
 Fisher, Joseph O.: FDR threat-
 ened to order to Guam, 56
 Fitch, Aubrey W., 169, 275, 281
 Flake Island, 41
 Flanigan, Howard A., 345

- Fleet Base Force, 119
- Fleet Exercise 1913, 48
- Fleet Exercise V 1939, 12
- Fleet Joint Air Exercises 114 and 114A, 151
- Fleet Landing Exercise VI, 145
- Fleet Operating Plan: 254, 271; non-assumption of attack on Hawaii, 273
- Fleet Problem VIII 1928, 73
- Fleet Problem XII 1931, 155
- Fleet Problem XIII 1932, 76, 431
- Fleet Problem XIV 1933, 79, 157
- Fleet Problem XVI 1935, 84
- Fleet Problem XVIII 1937, 89, 158
- Fleet Problem XIX 1938, 158
- Fleet Problem XX 1939, 109, 111, 130, 138
- Fleet Problem XXI 1940: night-time practice, 121, 124; disguised radio orders, 146; night fleet engagement, 155; night fighting, 156, 164, 178, 208, 251, 279, 435
- Fleet Problem XXII 1941, 300
- Fleet Reserves, 128, 244, 256
- Fleet Train, 119
- Fleet Training, 251
- Fleet, United States: 19; formed, 62, 73; readiness, 142; exercise critique, 170; in Hawaiian waters for some time, 169, 174; moving in secrecy, 192, 199, 204, 244, 300; morale, 203; lacked “war-mindedness,” 217; returned to West Coast, 226; not prepared for what Japan could throw out, 226; not war ready, 230; back in the fall or for Christmas, 237; left Pearl Harbor on June 24, 187; sent to Singapore, 257; inside Pearl Harbor, 289; intelligence work, 290; intelligence officer, 291; command turned over to Kimmel, 297; left anchorage on January 6, 301; at Hawaii acting as deterrent, 304; little threat to Japan’s military leadership, 399
- Fleet War Plans Director, 247
- Fletcher, Frank Jack, 110, 183, 216
- Fletcher, William Bartlett, 38
- Fleury, France, 60
- Flight Command* (movie), 307
- Florence, Italy, 325
- flu epidemic, 60
- Foochow, China, 63
- Ford, Henry, 343
- Ford Island, Hawaii, 275, 277, 301, 377
- Ford Island Naval Air Station, 162
- Foreign Correlation Office, State Department, 379
- Forrestal, James: 225, 277, 317; first Secretary of Defense, 331, 337, 345, 357; appointed Richardson as Navy’s witness at Tokyo, 366, 369, 384-85, 401
- Forster, K. L., 432
- Fort Douaumont, France, 60
- Fort Lewis, Washington, 143
- Fort Myer, Virginia, 361
- Fort Shafter, Hawaii, 162, 310, 334

- Fort Sill, Oklahoma, 309
 Foster, Frances Goodlett, 24
 Foster, Garland and Nancy J. Moss, 422
 Fourteenth Naval District Hawaii: 142; supply personnel, 174, 178, 214, 256, 279, 284; intelligence staff, 290, 304, 412
 Fourteenth Naval District (Com14), 382
 Fourth Army, 300
 France: 59, 72; capitulated to Germans, 185, 253
 Frankfurter, Felix, 333, 338
 Freidel, Frank, 441
 French Frigate Shoals, 89, 155
 French Indo-China (Viet Nam), 222, 296. (See also Indochina)
 Freseman, W. L., 110
 Friedman, William F., 184, 233, 464
 fuel oil: 51; shortage, 62
 fuel tanks, 177
 fueling destroyers (at sea), 124
 Fujii, Ichiro, 380-81
 Fukien Province (in China), 63
 Fukudome, Shigeru, 398
 Funchal, Portugal, 34
 Furlong, William R., 255, 431
- G**
- Gaimudaijin (from Tokyo), 290
 Gale, William H., 70
 Gannon, Sinclair, 33
 Gardiners Bay, 36
 Gauss, Clarence E., 182
 Gdansk, Poland, 72. (See also Danzig, Poland)
 Gearhart, Bertrand W., 348, 356
 General Board, 22, 87, 207, 310, 314, 333, 411, 414-15
 Geological Survey, 52
 George, Harold Lee, 323
 George, Walter F., 348
 Georgetown, 27, 93, 404
 German and Italian alliance, 116
 German High Seas Fleet, 59
 Germans: 47; proposing an alliance with Mexico, 57; thirty-four miles from Paris, France, 184
 German-U.S.S.R. agreement, 72
 Gerow, Leonard T., 333
 Geyer, Lee E., 211
 Ghormley, R. L., 91, 211, 218, 237, 296
 Gibraltar, 63
 Gilbert Islands: atoll of Tarawa, 149, 155
 Gill Apartments, 240
 Glassford, William A., 242, 324
 Glolunsky, Sergei Alexandrovich, 368
 "gobbledygook," 379
 Goldstein, Dr. Donald, 408
 golf, 101, 108, 124, 151, 164, 216, 246, 299, 315, 329, 339, 370, 420
 Goulett, Wilfred B., 136
Graf Spee, 132, 145
 Graham School, 25
 Graham Street, 28
 Grand Fleet: at Scapa Flow, 59, 428
 Grand Hotel (on Maui), 208
 Gray, Augustine H., 431
 Gray, Ropes, 363

- Great War (World War I), 59
Green Hornet, 389
 Greenbrier, The (in West Virginia), 480
 Greensboro, North Carolina, 480
 Greenslade, J. W., 112, 253, 270, 315
 Greiner-Kelly Drugstore, 30
 Grew, Joseph Clark: 96; never talked with Japanese military officers, 182, 196, 282, 296; January 27, 1941, report, 321-22, 371
 Griest, Guinevere, 403, 486
 Griest, Jean, 403
 Griffin, R. M., 432
 Griffin, Robert Stanislaus, 51
 Gruenther, Alfred M., 326
 Guam, 19, 127, 243, 270, 293, 376, 481
 Guantanamo Bay (in Cuba), 61, 76
- H**
- Hadden, T. H., 25
 Haiphong, Indo-China, 215
 Haiti, 112
 Haleakala (side of Maui), 176
 Hallmark, Dean Edward, 389
 Halsey, W. F. "Bull," Jr., 34-35, 130, 137, 168, 214, 236, 240, 304, 323, 329, 413
 Hampton Roads, Virginia, 43, 58, 61, 76
 Hanify, Edward, 363, 408
 Hankow, China, 94
 Hanoi, Viet Nam, 269
 Hansen, Chester B., 324
 Harding, Warren G.: administration, 52; death, 66, 136
 Hardison, Osborne B., 134, 279
 Harness, Forest A., 348
 Hart, Thomas C.: 86, 111; took Yarnell's place in Asiatic, 112; thoughts about Stark and Richardson, 114, 204, 225, 235-36, 243, 265; accepted all *Rainbow Three* assumptions, 268, 288, 293, 321, 345, 405, 414
 Hart Pearl Harbor Attack Inquiry, 251, 284
 Harter, Dow W., 242
 Hashimoto, Kingoro, 369
 Hata, Shunroku, 369
 Hawaii Tourist Bureau, 162
 Hawaiian Air Force, 240
 Hawaiian Army Division, 214
 Hawaiian defenses, 157
 Hawaiian Detachment: 127; officially formed, 130, 167, 183, 209
 Hawaiian Islands: 16, 147; temperatures, 203
 Hawdet Variety Show, 167
 Hawkins, George L., 422
 Hay, John, 41
 Hayworth, Roy W., 63
 hazing investigation (at West Point), 33
 Healey-Shaw motor, 78
 Heffernan, John, 415
 Heim, S. F., 90
 Hein, Herbert R., 431
 "hellships," 399
 Helsingfors (Helsinki), Finland, 72

- Hemingway, Ernest, 308
- Hepburn, Arthur J., 51, 86, 125, 140, 248
- Herrmann, Ernest E., 135
- Herron, Charles D., 162, 192, 204, 214, 276, 284, 294, 300
- Heston, Charlton, 382
- Hewett, Hobert, 308
- Hewitt, H. Kent: 211, 337; chosen to replace Stark, 347
- Hewitt, Mrs. H. Kent, 245
- Hickam Field, 280, 308
- Hickey, T. J., 432
- Hicks, Robert E., 140
- Hill, Harry W., 142, 248
- Hilo, Hawaii, 90
- Hiranuma, Kiichiro, 369
- Hirohito, Emperor, 367, 389
- Hiroshima, Japan, 384
- Hirota, Koki, 97, 369
- Hitler, Adolph, 133, 458
- Hitokappu Bay, 383
- Holcomb, Thomas, 255
- Holland, 252
- Hollywood, California, 94, 145
- Holmes, R. S., 315
- Holyhead (in Wales), 428
- Homestead, The (in Hot Springs, Virginia), 480
- Honda Point (in California), 68
- Hong Kong, 38, 65, 191
- Hongkew, Shanghai, 95
- Honolulu, Hawaii: housing problem, 145, 152; ready for big party, 156; Hotel Street, 201, 307, 329
- Honolulu Advertiser*, 159
- Honolulu Star-Bulletin*, 286
- Hood, John, 54
- Hoover, Gilbert C., 324
- Hoover, Herbert: administration, 76, 136
- Hoover, J. Edgar, 296
- Hop Committee, 35
- Hopkins, Harry, 300, 347
- Hornbeck, Stanley Kuyll: 181, 197, 219, 224, 231, 255; released information to news media: reported ship movements, 290, 322
- Horne, Frederick J., 84, 90, 315
- Hoshino, Naoki, 370
- Hosho*, 390, 395, 400
- Hotel Breslin, 425
- Hotel Fuysa (or Fujia), 481
- Hotel Majestic, 356
- House Committee on Naval Affairs, 76, 107, 122, 186
- House Military Affairs Committee, 242
- Houston, 241
- Howe, Louis McHenry, 56, 159
- Howeth, L. S., 432
- Howland Island, 93
- Hudson River, 48, 222
- Hughes, Charles F., 74, 83
- Hughes, William N., 134
- Hull, Cordell: 15, 185, 191; wanted to take strong stand in response to each Japanese move, 196, 224, 296, 320; insisted he was at White House with Richardson, 321; testimony, 352, 357, 371, 379; office, 384
- Hunt County, Texas, 24
- Hunt, LeRoy P., 134
- Hunt, Mrs. LeRoy, 240

Hunter, Donald T., 352
 Hussey, Ruth, 307
 Hustvedt, Olaf, 93, 99, 126, 131
 Hyde Park, New York, 107, 170
 hydraulic ram, 78

I

ice cream makers (on ships), 54
 Imperial Diet (Japanese), 294
 Imperial Hotel, 66, 368
 Imperial Palace, 389
 Independence Day celebrations, 43
 Indochina (Viet Nam), 186, 260, 269. (See also French Indo-China)
 Ingersoll, Royal E.: 36; would go to work with Stark, 183, 225, 255, 288; cancelled McCollum's orders, 292, 351
 Inglis, Thomas Browning, 349
 Interior Department, United States, 339. (See also Department of Interior)
 International Military Tribunal for the Far East (IMTFE): 261, 297, 366; proceedings, 388; Pal not present at, 388
 International Prosecution Section (IPS), 367
 interservice reluctance to cooperate, 325
 Ireland, 72
 Irish, James M., 255
 Itagaki, Seishiro, 369
 Italian Fleet, 276
 Italy: 165; situation extremely

delicate, 171; may join Germany, 174, 179
 Ito, Selichi (Seiichi), 382, 398
 Iwo Jima, 403

J

Jackson, J. P., 74
 Jacksonville Naval Air Station, 208
 Jacksonville, Florida, 217
 Jamaica, 261
 James Bay, 48
 Japan/Japanese: attack on Pearl Harbor, 18; invasion of Manchuria in 1931, 76, 371; invaded China, 90; gave notice of termination in the Washington Naval Treaty, 95; occupied Manchuria, 95; paid reparations for USS *Panay* attack, 97; Mandates, 104; to be U.S. sea enemy, 124; efforts to view training, 146; espionage, 157, 233; Fourth Fleet, 178; consul at Honolulu, 191; Japanese-Russian history, 193; iron and steel products, 205, 244; earthquake, 206, 226; press association, 227; fishing fleets, 234; spies, 239; submarines, 244; Fifth Infantry, 269; feeling effect of lack of certain commodities, 270; carriers, 279, 393; carrier attack highly feasible, 284; secret diplomatic code, 288; intelligence gathering, 289, 296;

- Third Fleet, 294; naval intelligence, 295; United Japanese Society in Hawaii, 295; negotiations, 344; War Ministry building, 370; spying, 377, 380; Foreign Office, 378, 382; burning various documents, 379; Naval Code, 382; scuttled plan for a third strike on Pearl Harbor, 384; proof of plan to attack Pearl Harbor, 396; success of attack dependent upon surprise, 397; War Crimes Trial, 420; received German Islands, 482
- Java, 414
- Jeep: assembly plant in Texas, 343
- Johnson, Chris R., 135, 168, 303
- Johnson, Felix L., 208
- Johnson, Van, 389
- Johnson's Island, 18
- Johnston Island, 104, 155, 169, 210
- Johnston, R. K., 166
- Joint Army and Navy Board, 101, 104, 253
- Joint Army-Navy Exercise, 142
- Joint Chiefs-of-Staff (JCS), 323
- Joint Congressional Hearings on Pearl Harbor, 247, 348, 366, 408, 414
- Joint Planning Board, 123
- Joint Planning Committee, 101
- Jones, Walter R., 108
- Judge Advocate General, 83
- Jumper, John P., 423
- June 17 Army alert (Hawaii), 187
- Jurika, Stephen, 99, 444
- K**
- Kahoolawe (in Hawaiian Islands), 176
- Kahuku Point, Oahu, 475
- Kalama house, 381
- Kalbfus, Edward C., 343
- Kaneohe Naval Air Station, 214
- Kanto region (in Japan), 66
- Kato, Matsu, 356
- Kauffman, James L., 431
- Kaya, Okinori, 370
- Keefe, Frank B., 348
- Keenan, Joseph Barry, 367
- Kellogg, Frank Billings, 72
- Kellogg-Briand Peace Pact, 72
- Kepper, Charles F., 121, 130
- Kerensky, Alexander, 59
- Kewalo Basin, Oahu, 162
- Keystone, The*, 145, 204
- Key West, Florida, 48
- KGU. (See radio station KGU)
- Kiaochow, China, 64
- Kido, Marquis Koichi: 367; diary, 378
- Kiichi, Gunji, 173, 289
- Kilpatrick, W. K., 290
- Kimmel Husband E.: 15, 35, 84, 92, 113, 137, 155, 216, 232-33, 242; new CinCUS, 266; 267; war plans staff, 272, 278; security orders, 283, 287; traveled to Washington, 289, 295; letters to Stark, 298; to take over fleet, 301; first press conference, 304; thought presence

- of Navy wives offered excuses, 305; told press the less published about the fleet the better, 305; paid a last visit to Herron, 307; paid a visit on the Shorts, 310; released from duty, 316; detached, 333; inferior transcripts of testimony, 335; naval inquiry, 335; staff immediately put to sea, 336; 1955 book, 336; learned of Short's resignation, 342; had chance to finally be part of a hearing, 343; learned of forty-three decoded messages, 344; broke his long silence, 345; naval court and relationship with Short, 346; staff assured him there was no danger of an air raid on Oahu, 359; defense staff, 363; died in 1968, 364; said to be not as bright nor as persistent as Richardson, 365, 406
- Kimmel, Dorothy, 338
 Kimmel, Edward R. "Ned," 408
 kimonos, 67
 Kimura, Heitaro, 369
 Kincaid, Thomas Wright, 305
 King, Ernest J.: 99, 113, 148, 158, 232, 239, 253, 301, 316; high regard for and loyalty to Stark, 318, 337, 345, 358, 414
 king and queen of England:
 leather-framed photos, 115, 310
 King George V, 46
 King, John E., 139
 Kiplinger Agency, 238
- Kirk, Alan G., 113, 288, 325
 Kita, Nagao, 297, 377, 380
 Klieg lights, 371
 Knighton, Joseph W., 470
 Knox, Frank J.: 21, 185, 196; trip to visit every naval base, 205-6, 212; found a lack of fighting spirit in the Navy, 217; did send a note to Bloch after visit, 219; penned a long letter to Richardson, 219; detachment being sent to the Far East, 225, 236-37, 255, 257; incensed with Richardson, 258; left town, 258, 305, 318; media reports that Richardson would replace him, 323, 333; back in Washington, 341
 Kobe, Japan, 39, 68
 Kodiak and Sitka (in Alaska), 127
 Koiso, Kuniaki, 369
 Konoye, Fumimaro, 294
 Konoye, Prince, 367
 Koshi, 297
 Kra Peninsula, 228, 478
 Krick, Hal, 113, 357
 Krock, Arthur, 347
 Kuehn, Bernard Julius Otto, 380
 Kuehn, Freidel, 483
Kumano Maru, 39
 Kure, Japan, 384
 Kuriles, Japan, 383
 Kuroshima, Kameto, 398
 Kurtz, Thomas Richardson, 74
 Kurusu, Saburo, 15
 Kwajalein (in Marshall Islands), 376, 481
 Kwantung Army, 368

L

- L'Orange, Hans, 307
- Ladonia, Texas, 24, 404
- Lahaina Roads (in Hawaii): 73, 151, 160, 172, 191, 214; was perilous, 217, 243, 285
- Lamar County (Texas) courthouse, 27
- Lanai, Maui, 176
- Land, Emory "Jerry," 36, 58, 119, 314
- Lane, Franklin K., 52
- Lang Son (in Indochina), 269
- Lanikai Beach house, 381
- Lannon, James P., 70
- Larson, E. E., 432
- Latvia, 133
- Launcelots, 109
- laundries (on board ships), 54
- Lawson, Ted W., 389
- Layton, Edwin T., 85; much of intercept information hidden from Congress, 289, 291; attitude toward Anderson, 293, 411-12
- League Island, 43
- League of Nations, 96
- Leahy, William D.: 58, 71, 83, 85, 92; on leave, 94; returned to Washington, 97; 103, 106, 109-10, 114, 118, 124; governor of Puerto Rico, 133, 138, 159, 195, 225; assured Roosevelt that all ships sent to Far East would be lost, 226, 228, 235, 253, 270, 320, 329, 354
- Leahy, Mrs. W. D., 356
- Leahy, Herbert Fairfax, 249, 253
- Lebon, André, 68
- Lee, W. A., 329
- Leigh, Richard Henry, 73
- Leighton, Frank T., 431
- lend-lease agreement, 260, 300, 391
- Lenin, V. I. (or Nikolai), 59. (*See* also Vladimir Ilich Ulyanov)
- Lenten Season, 145
- Leyte (in Philippine Islands), 328
- Libby, Ruthven E., 318, 340, 361, 365
- liberty pass, 209
- Life* (magazine), 119, 222, 230, 241
- Lincoln Club, 316
- Lindbergh, Charles: 314; kidnaping law, 368
- Lindsay, Richard C., 324
- line (of ships), 257
- Linn, George W., 407
- Lion Drugstore, 30
- liquor, 27
- Lithuania, 133
- Lockard, Joseph, 475
- Lockhart, W. M., 432
- Lockheed Electra 10E, 93
- Loew's (parent company of MGM), 354
- Logan, William, 380, 400
- London ambassadorship, 310
- London Naval Conference of 1935-36, 373
- London Treaty of 1930, 374
- Lone Ranger, The* (episodes), 477
- Long Beach, California: 48, 79, 84, 115; windows, 120, 131, 140, 142, 177, 222, 238, 265, 311
- Long, A. T., 58

522 PEARL HARBOR COUNTDOWN

Los Angeles, California, 47, 121, 233, 265, 371
Los Angeles Harbor, 116, 140
Louisiana, 60
Loutt, J. M., 152
Lowell, James Russell, 404
John Lowrey: 119; explained how dangerous firing could be, 121, 148, 437
Lucas, Scott W., 348, 441
Lucky Bag (yearbook), 35
Luxembourg, 324
Luzon (in Philippines), 267
Lynnhaven Roads, 48
Lyon, Frederick B., 379

M

MacArthur, Douglas: 265, 296; set up headquarters in Tacloban City, 328, 366; asked that a Navy representative appear as a witness in Tokyo War Crimes Trial, 369; requested Hull to provide a Navy witness for trial, 384
Madeira, Portugal, 33
"MAGIC": 288, 292; analog machines, 293, 344, 409, 416
Magruder, (Cary) W., 432
Magruder, John H., Jr., 241
Mahaffey, Birch, 32
Mahan, Dennis H., 41
Mahoney, J. J., 315
mail: 152; on SS *Lurline*, 200
Main, Navy Department, 332
Mala Wharf, 151
Malaya, 412
Maloney, Francis T., 414

Malta, 347
man overboard drill, 78
Manchukuoan border, 383
Mandated Islands, 104, 178, 226, 249, 291, 293, 375
Mandates Fleet, 376
Mandates Treaty, 375
Mandley, George, 194
Manila, Philippines, 38, 65, 69, 116, 192, 236, 293
Manila Bay, 102, 376
Mare Island Naval Yard, 158, 208, 295
Mariana Islands, 155, 375
Marine band, 307
Marine Reserves, 256
Marines: Fifteenth Infantry, 64; to China, 95, 170, 204, 214, 258, 261; landed at Midway Island, 270, 325; would remain with the Navy, 330, 428
Maritime Commission, 314
Marks, Laurence H., 135
Marolda, Dr. Edward J., 415
Marquart, Edward J., 137, 214, 311
Marshall, George C.: 75, 185, 192, 196, 257, 327, 333-34; did not use phone to send Pearl Harbor alert, 340; chosen as official dispatcher to Kimmel, 341, 343, 360; called liar at testimony, 361; part in event of protecting Pearl Harbor, 365; sailed right through all the controversy, 409
Marshall Islands, 101, 155, 258, 303, 397, 413
Marshall, Jim, 174

- Martin, Frederick L., 240, 360
 Mason, John T., Jr., 419
 Massachusetts Avenue Heights,
 71, 115
 Massachusetts Institute of
 Technology, 44
 Masterson, Kleber S., 207
 Matson Line/liner, 245, 290
Matsonia. (See *SS Matsonia*)
 Matsui, Iwane, 369
 Matsuoka, Yosuke, 289, 295, 297,
 369
 Maui Country Club (at
 Sprecklesville), 151, 164
 Maui Military District, 164
 McCain, John Sidney, 329
 McCarthy, Charlie, 234
 McCleary, John, 194
 McCollum, Arthur H.: 85; memo-
 randum, 292, 297, 376, 379,
 407, 444
 McConnell, Riley F., 98
 McCormick, L. D., 272
 McCoy, Frank Ross, 333, 343
 McCrea, John L.: 205; left Manila,
 262, 264; went on into the
 Pacific, 265-66, 269
 McCuiston, Ed, 30
 McDermott, Edward P., 370, 399
 McDonnell, J. M., 326
 McIntyre, Marvin, 106, 108, 114
 McKittrick, Harold V., 433
 McLaughlin, Peter J., 456
 McMorris, Charles H. "Soc," 267,
 272, 303, 411
 McNair, Frederick V., 30
 McNarney, Joseph T., 326, 333
 McWilliams, John, 316
 Mediterranean (Sea), 63
Meian, 97
Meiping, 97
Meishia, 97
 Melhorn, Dr. Kent, 136, 242, 245,
 303, 415
 Mers-el-Kebir (near Oran), 286
 Methodist Church, 25-26
 Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer
 Corporation: 140; filming lot,
 147, 354
 Meyers, G. J., 137
 Miami, Florida, 329
 Midway Island, 104, 127, 210,
 381, 412
 Milliken, Robert A., 316
 Minami, Jiro, 369
 Mindinao (in the Philippines), 38,
 231
 mine nets, 378
 Ming River (in China), 64
 missionaries, 64
 Mitchell, William D., 197, 355
 Mitscher, Marc "Pete," 327
 Molten, Robert P., 180
 Monroe Doctrine, 185, 254
 Monte Cristi, 43
 Monterey Bay (in California),
 142, 250
 Moore, C. J., 252
 Moore, Lawrence C., 456
 Moorer, Thomas H., 282
 mooring board, 88
 Moreell, Ben, 255, 276
 Morgan, Roy L., 367
 Morimura, Tadashi, 297, 377
 Moro Group (of the Sulu Islands),
 38
 Mount Belmonte, 325
 Mount Vernon, 404

524 PEARL HARBOR COUNTDOWN

Mowrer, Paul Scott, 334
Munitions Building, 323, 334
Munro, Dr. William B., 331
Munroe, W. R., 166
Murfin, Orin G.: 165, 343; threw his pencil down during Tokyo War Crimes Trial, 344
Murfreesboro, Tennessee, 24
Murphy, John W., 348, 362
Murphy, Vincent R.: 136, 194; left Los Angeles airport with Richardson, 225, 247; met with the War Plans Division, 255, 264, 271-72, 282; remained to serve with Kimmel, 303, 332, 411
Murray, Maxwell, 214
Mustin, Lloyd M., 78
Muto, Akira, 369
Myanoshita, Japan, 42
Mydans, Carl, 222
Myers, Henry, 324
myths, 365

N

Nachi, 376
Nagano, Osami: 369; worked hand in hand with Yamamoto, 374; in the dock at Tokyo War Crimes Trial, 386; studied law at Harvard, 386
Nagasaki, Japan, 39
Nagato, 375, 383, 397
naked women (of the South Sea Islands), 53
Nanking, China: 41; residents brutalized and raped by Japanese, 97

Naples, Italy, 325
National Security Act of 1947, 331
Naval Academy: Class of 1896, 33; Class of 1902, 32, 41, 488; Class of 1904, 35; code of honor, 40, 45, 53; midshipman serving aboard battleships, 49; Class of 1907, 167; in 1917, 247; graduates, 306
Naval Affairs Committee, 235
Naval Air Station, Pearl Harbor, 214
Naval Attaché in Tokyo, 146
Naval Awards Board, 414
Naval Court of Inquiry, 262, 264, 337, 343, 414
Naval Districts: Fifth, 160; Eleventh, 233; Twelfth, 315; Fourteenth, 142, 174, 178, 214, 256, 279, 284, 290, 304, 412; Fifteenth, 190; Sixteenth, 267
Naval Expansion Act, 114
Naval Gun Factory, 470
Naval History Division, 22
Naval Hospital at Yokohama, 39
Naval Intelligence, 251
Naval Line Promotion Bill, 107
Naval Observatory Circle, 71, 318
naval officers: divided on Japan, 238
Naval Parity Act of March 27, 1934, 393
Naval Petroleum Reserve: 51; Number 3, 52, 70
Naval Register, 111
Naval Reserves, 270
Naval Retiring Board, 320

- Naval War College, 58, 70, 79, 87, 128, 137, 157, 234
- Naval War Plans, 247. (See also Navy: War Plans Division and War plans)
- Navy: funds to be spent in Hawaii, 176; War Plans Division, 211, 262; senior officers, 251; had attacked Pearl Harbor many times in drills, 334; limitations, 360; stonewalling, 409
- Navy Day, 238
- Navy Department: "assist in ensuring that the Fleet is ready," 212; secrecy, 339
- Navy exam, 192
- Navy families: arriving on Maui, 175; joining loved ones in Far East, 235
- Navy General Board, 17, 56, 146
- Navy Golf Tourney, Honolulu 1940, 165
- Navy Hostess House, 222
- Navy Relief Society, 320, 354, 420
- Navy "Second to None" act, 114
- Nazi subversive movements, 214
- NBC Blue Network, 246
- Neilson, Susan Ann, 25. (See also Susan "Sue" Neilson Richardson)
- Nelson River, 48
- Netherlands, The, 253
- Netherlands East Indies, 268. (See also East Indies and Dutch East Indies)
- Neutrality Act, 96
- Neville, A. W. "Sandy," 25, 139, 141
- New Deal, 121, 160, 362
- New Guinea, 368
- New Mexico*. (See *USS New Mexico*)
- New Orleans*. (See *USS New Orleans*)
- New York, 43
- New York Daily News*, 349
- New York Times*, 172, 194, 342, 347, 352
- Newfoundland, 261, 327
- Newport, Rhode Island, 36, 49, 157
- Newquay, England, 324
- news services, 290
- Newsweek*, 411
- Newton, John H., 303
- Nicaragua, 73
- Nimitz, Chester W.: 36, 78, 112, 128, 194, 202, 225, 239, 248, 255, 305; sent to Hawaii, 316
- Nimitz, Mrs. Chester W., Jr., 240
- Nimrod Sound, 40
- Ninth Tactical Air Command, 324
- Nixon, Elliot B., 431
- Nolan, Henry Grattan, 401
- Nomura, Kichisaburo: 15; knew Richardson, 294; lost sight, 294, 370
- Norfolk Navy Yard, 72, 75
- Norfolk, Virginia, 247
- North River (in California), 61
- North Sea Mine Barrage, 58
- Norway, 47
- Nuremberg trials, 372
- O**
- O'Brien, Leslie J.: 135, 165, 168,

- 303; pulled some files for
 Kimmel, 336, 360, 446
 O'Connor, Gary, 479
 O'Donnell, John, 323
 O'Keefe, John, 212
 Oahu: simulated attack on, 76,
 89, 102, 155; attacked by car-
 rier in fleet exercises, 157; said
 to be "impregnable," 165, 384
 Oahu Sugar Plantation, 307
 Obear, Hugh, 351
 Office of Naval Intelligence (ONI):
 Far East desk, 292, 375
 Office of Strategic Services (OSS),
 212
 Ogawa, Kanji, 289, 297
 Ogilvie, William: 26, 47; died, 48,
 423
 Ohio men, 33
 oil: 175; storage facility, 205, 263;
 oil tanks, 286
 Oka, Takasumi, 369, 383
 Okamoto, S., 372
 Okawa, Shumei, 369, 388
 Oklahoma City, 343
 Okuda, Otojiro, 289, 294, 297
 Okuma, Yuzuru, 200
 Okumiya, Masatake, 95
 Old City Graveyard, Paris, Texas,
 44
 Old Main Navy Building, 263
 Oldendorf, Jesse B., 236
 Olongapo (in the Philippines),
 266
 Op-12, 247, 251
 Op-20-G, 294
 Oran, 326
 Orange tankers, 241
 Orange War Plan: plan always
 there for budget purposes, 103,
 149; was useless, 196, 247,
 249, 253, 258, 261-62, 264,
 271-72, 278, 394
 Orient, 176, 190, 246, 292
 Osanbashi Pier (at Yokohama), 67
 Oshima, Hiroshi, 369
 Ottawa, Canada, 43, 47
 Overesch, Harvey E., 216
 Oxford, Mississippi, 29
- P**
 Pacific Fleet, 301
 Pacific island base construction,
 276
 Pact of Paris, 72
 Pact of Steel (between Germany
 and Italy), 115
 Pagoda Anchorage, 64
 Pal, Radhabinod, 372
 Palau, 101, 178, 191
 Palmyra Island, 127, 210
 Pan American Airways, 260
 Pan American Clipper, 195, 265
 Panama Canal Zone, 43, 48, 76,
 187, 190-91
Paris Advocate, 44-45, 47
 Paris Centenary Methodist
 Church, 27
 Paris Female Institute, 25
 Paris High School, 28
Paris Morning News, 47, 302
Paris News, 30, 94, 96, 139, 141
 Paris Peace Conference, 60
 Paris, France, 324
 Paris, Texas: 15; saloons, 28, 42-43,
 46, 48, 53, 119, 139, 208, 300,
 311-12, 362, 379, 389, 410, 420

- Pasadena, California, 316
- Pat Wing Two Patrols: from Pearl Harbor, 169, 187, 267, 274-75, 277; consisted of six planes, 281; operated on a shoestring, 278, 285
- patrol: planes, 2, 154, 214, 278-81, 344; planes not funded, 127; new bases in Pensacola and Jacksonville in lieu of patrol planes, 127; plane schedule, 161; bombers, 183; security, 240, 304; headaches, 275; took a tremendous toll, 279; covering out to 30 miles radius, 280; stretched to 180 miles radius, 280; called off, 280; readiness, 335; problems, 360; force, 414
- patrol line, 236, 256
- Patterson, Robert E., 233
- Patty, John C., Jr., 134
- Peace and War*, 322
- Peacock, William T., 349
- Pearl Harbor: 16; attack, 22, 38, 76, 119, 130, 132, 139, 152; “bombed” at least four times, 157; simulated air attack against, 157; Officers Club, 162; dock projects, 168; above-ground fuel tanks, 168; Submarine Base, 169; three-hundred-mile offshore patrol, 169, 179; Pearl Harbor Hearings in 1945, 180; sabotage, 192, 208, 216, 278, 281; spies, 219, 235, 260, 265, 268, 272, 287, 289, 294, 315, 359, 374; Roosevelt invited attack against, 410
- Pearson, Drew, 160, 206
- Pearson, John A., 352
- Peiping (Peking), China, 94
- Pensacola, Florida, 44, 290, 327
- Pershing, John J., 19, 60
- Peterson Hotel (in Paris, Texas), 30
- Petrie, Lester, 240
- Petrograd, Russia, 59
- Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 352
- Philadelphia Navy Yard, 61
- Philippines: Independence Act, 101-2; not mentioned in reinforcement or relief issues, 104; would be attacked next after China, 194, 228, 242; army and air forces, 243, 267, 412, 478
- photography: rules at Honolulu: photographing ships and movements, 142; photographing or sketching fleet, 167, 221
- photostat (of a document), 350
- Pidgeon, Walter, 307
- Pier 27, 221
- Piney Point, Maryland, 43
- Pius XII, Pope, 326
- Plymouth Harbor, 33
- Poindexter, Joseph Boyd, 162, 214, 294
- Point Fermin (in California), 76
- poker, 138
- Poland, 125
- Pons, Lily, 203
- Pootung, China, 97
- Portland, England, 59
- Portland, Maine, 36
- Portland, Oregon, 164

Portsmouth, England, 46
 Portsmouth, Virginia, 75
 postmaster general, 265
 Pownall, Charles A., 67, 130, 206, 277
 Prange, Gordon, 408
 Pratt, William V.: 36, 73, 77;
 CNO, 75; did not allow target
 practice within thirty miles off
 shore, 120
 Presidio, California, 143
 Price, Ernest B., 70
 Price, Joseph, 328
 Provincetown, Massachusetts,
 48
 PT (patrol torpedo) boats, 152
 Puerto Rico, 235, 355
 Puget Sound Naval Yard, 164,
 168, 181, 204, 209, 243
 Purnell, W. R., 265
Purple, 288, 292, 339, 416. (See
 also "MAGIC")
 Purser, Clareda, 27, 311, 406
 Puunene Airport, Maui, 175
 Pye, Anne Briscoe, 69
 Pye, William S.: 69, 137, 149-50,
 217, 221; stayed on as com-
 mander of Task Force One,
 303; took Snyder's place, 303;
 acted as CinCPAC, 316, 413
Pyro, 178

Q

Queen Mary, 347
 Queensland, Australia, 480
 Quesada, Elwood R., 324
 Quincy, Massachusetts, 51
Quiros. (See *USS Quiros*)

R

radar, 155, 339
 Radford, Arthur W., 323
 Radio Corporation of America
 (RCA), 378, 382
 radio station KGU, 246
 Raftery, Thomas J., 135
Rainbow Plans, 394
Rainbow One, 251, 253-54, 262-
 63
Rainbow Two: 250; Joint Plan,
 254; never issued, 260
Rainbow Three, 262-67, 269,
 271, 273
Rainbow Four, 251, 263, 459
Rainbow Five, 228, 263-64, 271,
 342, 394, 478
 Ramage, James D., 205, 222
 Rampley, John, 145
 Rapidan Camp, Virginia, 110,
 118
Reader's Digest, 405
 Reed, Allan L., 135
 Reese, William L., 326
 Reeves Air Field, 121
 Reeves, Joseph Mason "Bull": 84;
 had a mind Richardson
 enjoyed, 85, 134, 192, 259,
 333
 refueling: of a carrier at sea, 124;
 operations, 156; at sea, 393
 repeaters (in U.S. Navy), 108
 Reserve Fleet: 127; destroyers,
 128; should never be part of a
 war plan, 129; reservists called
 to active duty, 235
 Rice, R. H., 148
 Richardson, Fannie, 24

Richardson, Frances, 422

Richardson, James Otto: 15, 19, 24, 27, 32-33; rank of cadet ensign, 36; called Jo, 36; became ill, 39; on number one turret, 41, 43; in gunnery practice, 41; using brown-powder ammunition, 41; fell sick, 43; received notice that his father had died, 44; expected to be naval attaché in Italy, 46; married May Fenet, 47; experienced early-day stop-loss version, 49; appointed as lieutenant commander, 50; expressed views on contraceptives, 54; expressed views on construction of subchasers, 56; knew well most officers below flag rank who dealt with Roosevelt, 56; left duty on the *Nevada*, 61; ship won the engineer award, 63; played cribbage, 64, 123, 327; earthquakes, 66; salary, 71; purchase of a home, 71; gave interpreter his speech, 73; ranked 125th in grade among 243 captains, 74; viewed as a no-nonsense leader, 77; taught the “10 turn minus 100 rule,” 78-79; officer personnel during 1928-30, 83; chief of staff to “Bull” Reeves, 85; Commander Destroyers Scouting Force, 86; assistant chief of Naval Operations, 92; coordinated USS *Panay* action, 93; gave up smoking, 100; knew *Orange*

War Plan was always there for budget purposes, 103; fed up with fitness reports, 109; met with Roosevelt, 109; considered as CNO, 112; Commander Battle Force, 112; told president his choices did not hold the confidence and respect of the mature officers, 112, 114; left Hyde Park after the king and queen of England had departed, 115; received leather-framed photos of the king and queen, 115, 118; stood on board the *California*, 122; disliked newspaper people, 124; Commander Battle Force, 124; had tremendous galaxy of friends, 124; took part in change-of-command ceremonies, 127; new Pensacola and Jacksonville bases in Florida, 127; went fishing in Tacoma, 129; commander of the White Fleet, 129; told story of camel putting his nose under the tent, 132; experimented with carrier formations, 132; stressed importance of staff appointees, 134; played bridge, 138; described as a bookworm, 140; praised Bloch’s leadership, 141; told three old ladies story to press, 141; restricted visitors on board ships, 142; security measures called “cries of wolf,” 142; confirmation of a foreign submarine near Pearl

Harbor, 146; his steward had double pneumonia, 147; appeared in front-page Hawaii photo with Bloch, 162; critiqued Fleet Problem XXI, 169; instituted three-hundred-mile offshore patrol, 169; received false press release about staying at Pearl Harbor, 170; could not bring himself to announce a false message, 171; sent May home as an example for the officers, 174; given authority for returning ships to the West Coast, 180; favored compulsory military service, 181; told story of the small man versus the big man, 182; made effort to thwart Navy wives from living in Honolulu, 184; packed and planned with Murphy for trip east, 185; experimented with camouflage colors on carrier planes, 185; was used as bait by Washington, 186; flew over to Pearl Harbor to confer with Bloch and Herron, 188; viewed Washington actions as "poor way to run a railroad," 189; spoke of radio silence after 1940 alert, 190; read of confirmation of Knox as secretary of the Navy, 192; explained that his visit was good timing, 195; met the press with the president, 195; met with Hull and Welles, 196; attended second July 1940 Roosevelt meeting, 197; called

his sister Jessie after July meeting, 197; felt the president was fully determined to put the United States into the war, 199; assembled his officers at the base theater, 201; spoke about discipline, 202; warned of hardships, 208; dreaded congressional "inquiry," 210; was almost to the point of resignation, 211; prepared a six-page memo, 217; accused of placing undue stress on the personnel issue, 217; entertained Knox at Black Point home in Hawaii, 219; fighting a losing battle on fleet placement, 220; asked to Washington in early October, 221; ordered dances for sailors, 222; moved flag to the USS *New Mexico*, 222; became more stern, 226; quoted as calling Pearl Harbor a "mouse-trap," 227; blurted out words to Roosevelt, 229; expressed mistrust of civilian leadership, 229; fell for the old Roosevelt personality, 230; presented Stark a partial summary, 230; thought it was time to risk his neck with Roosevelt, 230; knew fleet placement was supposed to be deterrent to Japanese aggressive action, 234; summarized the difference in the two Washington trips, 234; received news of draft for men, 236; issued

orders for dress blue and whites, 236; wrote on the history of the Bureau of Navigation, 238; realized someone was “packing his bags for him,” 239; made decision to be quieter, 239; departed from Bremerton, 241; felt that a detachment was coming, 242; ordered depth charges dropped, 245; called a bit too social by Knox, 255; arrived with Murphy to meet with Knox, 256; learned of memo on nets and booms, 256; wrote Stark from Bremerton, 260; word of Richardson’s dismissal received by Hart, 266; wrote Stark on January 25, 1941, 271; he and Stark hardly exchanged ideas on moving the fleet back, 275; insisted that Pat Wing Two search seven days a week, 278; received great resistance from the crews, 278; discontinued the long-range patrols, 283; moved the ships into Pearl Harbor, 285; did not trust Franklin D. Roosevelt, 301; shocked at detachment orders, 301; reported to Knox after detachment, 312; underwent physical exam, 315; wrote orders that gave King “supreme command,” 317; part of promotion of all naval officers, 318; discussed Naval War College thesis, 322;

remembered “fool” story told by his mother, 323; named chairman of the Special Joint Chiefs of Staff Committee for Re-organization of National Defense, 323, 367; part of unification committee that traveled to England, 324; promised May he would not have more than one drink a day, 328; congressional investigation, 334-35; mistrust of the press, 339; thought Short had not applied for retirement, 342; hung around the Pearl Harbor hearings, 354; seen with his pipe, 355; laughing during the hearings, 362; told parable, 363; fishing, 370, 420; questioned about carrier tonnage, 390; detached for the last time, 401; card tricks, 403; roses story, 403; visited Moss in Canyon, 404; voodoo involving shoe heels, 404; cherries, 405; story of sailors waiting for a cab, 406; gave instructions his book not to be published until Stark died, 409; carriers sent to reinforce Wake Island, 412; remark about bitter old men, 417; diary borrowed by Dyer, 418; called Richie by Childs, 424; left the hospital, 425; appointed ensign, 425; appointed lieutenant (j.g.) 1907, 425; duty at Annapolis 1919, 428; called a wrench in the works, 435; Will and

- Testament, 456; placed into retirement, 471
- Richardson, Jessie: 24, 44; returned to New Boston, 47; long blessings at mealtime, 406
- Richardson, Joe Fenet: 47; at Princeton, 76; was welcome to visit Blochs, 94, 108, 140, 147, 203, 286; had arrived on the *SS Lurline*, 299, 352, 354
- Richardson, John James "J. J.," 24, 140
- Richardson, John P., 24
- Richardson, Lula, 44
- Richardson, Mary Moss: 24, 44; went to the University of Texas, 47; an "old-maid" school teacher, 302
- Richardson, May Fenet: pregnant, 47; sick with aftermath of milk leg, 48; traveled to brother's funeral, 103, 138; entertained officials on short notice, 147; in Hawaii when fleet arrived, 161-62, 170; set to leave Hawaii, 171, 203, 206, 216; sat in congressional hearings audience, 228, 236, 245, 260; uneasy about living in Hawaii, 300; wearing a black gown at going away party, 307, 309; by her husband's side in her familiar headwear, 349, 354; filmed in hat at hearing, 355, 358; would send lilacs to neighbors, 403; used colored toilet paper, 404, 415, 420; went to Ottawa to have baby, 426
- Richardson, Opie (Sarah or O.P.): 25-26, 42, 44, 47; with stepson Paul, 48; retired and still living in Ottawa, 140
- Richardson, Sarah, 25. (See also Opie Richardson)
- Richardson, Susan "Sue" Neilson: 26-27; death, 45; 423, 471. (See also Susan Ann Neilson)
- Richardson, Virginia, 352
- Richardson, Wilds Preston: 18, 44; promotion to the rank of lieutenant colonel, 45; Army colonel, 52; arrived at French port, 60
- Richelieu* (French battleship at Dakar in Senegal), 286
- Richmond, David W.: 345; felt that Safford was a "loner," 409
- Rivero, Horatio, 432
- Riyoji (Japanese agent in Honolulu), 378
- Roberts Commission: 316, 333; flew toward Hawaii, 334; testimony in Washington, 336; muddied the waters, 338, 360, 411
- Roberts, Owen D.: 333; testifying in Tokyo War Crimes Trial, 365
- Robertson, Ashley H., 43
- Robinson, Hamilton, 326
- Robinson, James J., 372
- Robinson, Samuel M. "Mike," 34, 43, 255
- Robinson, Theodore Douglas, 70
- Robison, Samuel S., 51
- Rocheftort, Joseph J.: 85; Hawaiian unit, 293, 381, 432
- Rockport, Massachusetts, 48

- Rodgers, Thomas S., 58
- Rodman, Hugh, 56, 62, 64
- Röling, B. V. A.: 369, 388; called Webb arrogant and dictatorial, 480
- Roman candle, 27
- Rome, Italy, 60, 325
- Roosevelt, Franklin Delano: 15, 50-51, 55; argued for a 65-foot subchaser, 56; made a visit to the Western Front, 60, 77; took office as president in March 1933, 79; changed mind about sending bombers to China, 94, 96, 102; commented on "white-haired" boys in the Navy, 106; man said to have gotten shingles waiting for Roosevelt to make up his mind, 107; continually tinkering with assignments of senior officer personnel, 108; presented 1939 slate of naval officers, 112; planned to use merchant marine as naval auxiliaries, 118; management of the Pacific Fleet, 132; did not know Snyder, 137; Roosevelt and Taussig, 159; mystique, 159, 165; suddenly returned to Washington, 170, 175; issued embargo on exports of machine tools, 183; gave University of Virginia commencement speech, 184; called an "extremely dangerous man," by Richardson, 197; enjoyed stamp collecting, 219; views on the retention of the fleet at Hawaii, 226; study of maps, 227; not in his normal, jovial mood, 227; took questions from the press in the White House, 227, 235; asked Stark to relieve Richardson, 230; planned to sacrifice old ships in a Japanese attack, 231; carried thirty-nine states in reelection, 240, 244, 277, 296, 299; gave annual message to Congress, 301; celebrated his birthday, 307; took pains to avoid personal meetings, 312; wanted one officer to serve jointly as CinCUS and CNO, 317; mentioned, "Why, I could have stalled the Japs," 322, 336; called poor judge of men by Knox, 337; "lost his head," 337; poor condition in January 1945, 347; headlines predicted his name might be injected into the Pearl Harbor investigation, 349; said of Richardson, "I want him fired," 357; ordered Pearl Harbor to let happen, 361; administration, 411; Memorial Foundation, 416; Economy Act, 431
- Roosevelt, Eleanor, 230
- Roosevelt, Henry Latrobe, 83
- Roosevelt, Theodore, 43, 58, 185, 341
- Roper, Walter Gordon, 352
- Ropes Gray (Boston firm), 363
- Rossiter, Percy S., 136
- Rowcliffe, G. J., 246, 303, 310, 315

534 PEARL HARBOR COUNTDOWN

- Royal Hawaiian Hotel, 214, 307, 335
 Roysth, Scotland, 59
 Russia, 18-19, 60
 Russo-Japanese War, 39
- S**
- Sabalot, Abel C. J., 433
Sacred Cow (presidential aircraft), 327, 331
 Sadler, F. H., 137
 Safford, Laurance Frye: 88, 289, 344, 358, 379, 406; wrote many letters to Kramer, 407; called henpecked, 408; awarded \$100,000, 408
 Saigon, Viet Nam (Indochina), 296
 Saipan, 191
 Saito, Hiroshi, 96
 Salt Creek, Wyoming, 52
 Salt Lake City, Utah, 295
 Saltonstall, Leverett, 408
 Samoa, 154, 231, 256
 San Antonio, Texas, 342
 San Clemente, California, 283
 San Diego, California, 243
 San Francisco, California, 38, 73, 150, 158, 265, 327
 San Juan, Puerto Rico, 127
 San Pedro, California: 76; Harbor, 91; Outer Harbor, 121, 131, 210, 222, 265
 Sand Island, Oahu, 483
 Santiago Harbor (Cuba), 31
 Santo Domingo, Dominican Republic, 43
 Sarnoff, David, 378
 Saskatchewan, Canada, 48
 Sato, Kenryo, 369
 Sayre, Francis B., 266
 Scapa Flow, 59
 Schoeffel, Malcolm F.: 323; cap pistol remark, 324
 Schofield Barracks, 183
 Schofield, Frank, 157
 Schreiber, Ricardo Rivera, 466
 Schumann, Jacob Gould, 68
 Schwab, E. L., 156
 Scotland, 58
 Scott, Hugh D., 348
 Scouting Force: told to remain on the West Coast throughout 1932, 76
Sea Dragon, 216
 seaplane tenders, 128, 395
 Seattle, Washington, 129
 Sebald, William Joseph, 294
 security patrol, 173
 Seki, Kohichi, 377
 Selection Board, 88
 Sellers, David F., 100, 322
 Sells, Cato, 52
 Semans, Edwin W., 351
 Senate, United States: Committee on Naval Affairs, 159; Appropriations Committee, 244
 Seventh Fleet: intelligence officer, 376
 Sexton, William R.: 22, 253, 255; chairman of the General Board, 315
 Shanghai, China: 40, 64, 95, 182, 204; security unit, 267
Sheena, Queen of the Jungle, 477
 Shenandoah Valley, 110

- Sheppard, John, 30
- Sherman, Forrest, 251
- Shigemitsu, Mamoru, 368-69
- Shimada, Shigetaro, 369, 383, 399
- shingles, 107
- ship rules: "10 turn minus 100 rule," 78
- ships. (For all U.S. Navy ships mentioned, *see* under USS)
- Shiratori, Toshio, 369
- Shoemaker, James M., 181
- Shoho*, 392
- Shokaku*, 397
- Short, Isabel Dean: 222; seasick all the way to Hawaii, 300, 308, 338-39, 403; would frequently call her husband on busy days, 469
- Short, Mary Elizabeth, 300
- Short, Walter C.: 268, 300; seemed more than indifferent about assignment to Hawaii, 309; paid visit to Kimmel's domain, 310; begged for radar equipment and appropriate sites, 339; told relieved of duty, 341; was in Oklahoma City, 342; notified from Washington that he was being retired, 342; went to relax at Hot Springs, 343; denied many requests to increase security at Pearl Harbor, 348; helped to the table to testify in Pearl Harbor Hearings, 358; publicly said he held no resentment toward president, 361; died a tired man, 406; official separation from the Army, 486
- Short, Walter Dean, 343
- Short, Walter Dean, Mrs. (Emily): 403; upset with quote, 467, 486
- shorts authorized for U.S. Navy, 236
- Shriners, 174
- Shunchoro Teahouse, 295
- Sims, William S., 58
- Singapore: 63, 224, 257, 263; as a base, 292
- Sir Galahads, 109
- Sky King*, 477
- Slany, Dr. William Z., 429
- sleep patterns, 153
- Smeallie, John M., 268
- Smedberg, W. R., 113, 194, 299
- Smith, Dr. George Otis, 52
- Smith, Elmer F., 324
- Smith, Mary Taylor Alger, 286
- Smith, Roy C., Jr., 286
- Smith, Walter Bedell, 325, 335, 411
- Smith, Walton Wiley, 431
- Smith, Willie, 352
- Smith, W. W., 267
- Smith-Hutton, Henri, 65, 182
- Smithsonian (Institution), 404
- Snyder, Charles Peck, 86, 111-12, 125, 137, 150, 154, 193, 216, 222, 276, 303, 310, 315
- Solberg, Thorvald A., 134
- Somerville, Lee, 198, 459
- Sonoma, California, 457
- Soryu*, 390
- South American trade, 256
- South China, 66
- South China Patrol (ComSoPat), 61, 70

- South China Sea, 296
- South Seas Japanese Force, 376
- Southwest Pacific Command, 366
- Soviet Union: shift to the side of
Hitler, 125; invasion of Poland,
133
- Spain, 31, 94
- Spanish-American War, 32
- Spartanburg, South Carolina, 24
- Special Naval Observer, 211
- speed restrictions, 154
- Sphinx, 63
- Spratly Islands, 116
- SS Lurline*, 168, 174, 179, 189,
200, 203, 239, 242, 245, 275,
292, 311
- SS Mariposa*, 239
- SS Matsonia*, 152, 171, 200, 240,
300, 307
- SS Monterey*, 193, 242
- SS President Pierce*, 68, 239
- St. Lucia, 261
- St. Michaels, Alaska Territory, 26
- Standley, William Harrison: 76,
79, 83, 92, 159, 181, 316;
thought Hull should talk with
Richardson, 320, 333, 364, 411
- star boat, 400
- Stark, Harold R. "Betty": 19, 34,
45, 110; CNO, 112-13, 145,
159; played a rare round of
golf, 161; asked by Richardson
why the fleet was in Hawaii,
178-79; answer to Richardson:
fleet is deterrent effect, 179;
Army 1940 alert, 188; home at
the Naval Observatory, 195,
197, 211, 224, 229, 237;
Christmas message to Navy
personnel, 246, 248, 255; "Plan
Dog," 269, 272, 277, 283;
blamed for discontinuing long-
range reconnaissance, 284;
apologized to Kimmel for send-
ing Anderson to fleet, 292, 295;
had not written to Richardson,
313, 316; not cognizant of the
change to Navy reorganization
plan, 317; a hound for detail,
318; knew he was being
replaced, 318; formally
relieved by King, 318;
Commander U.S. Navy Forces
Europe, 318; visited from
London, 322, 324, 334, 340;
did not call Kimmel directly by
scrambler phone, 341; flew
from London to testify to
Congress, 345; took the stand
in Pearl Harbor Hearings, 357;
retired, 358; War Plan, 394; did
not fare well in retirement,
406; died in the late summer of
1972, 418; wife Kit and their
daughter Kewpie, 452
- Stark, Harry B., 134
- Starr, Floyd, 352
- Stassen, Harold E., 329
- State Department, 72, 217, 224
- State Department publication
(White Paper), 320
- Station Five (at Fort Shafter), 293
- Station George (at Guam), 293
- Station HYPO (at Hawaii), 291,
293, 381
- Steele, J. M., 324
- Stimson, Henry L., 76, 210, 333,
342, 371, 381, 410

- Stirling, Yates, 42, 224, 235
 Stone, Harlan F., 333
 Straits Settlements, 63
 Strauss, Joseph, 57
 Strean, Bernard Max, 208, 279
 subchasers: built at 110 feet, 56
 submarine base: Motion Picture Pavilion at Pearl Harbor, 91, 265, 334
 submarine torpedoes, 208, 287
 submarines: slipped in unnoticed, 157, 217; raids, 235, 244, 248, 252, 258, 272; attack, 285, 292, 296; activity by the Japanese, 297, 315, 344
 Suez Canal, 63
 Summerlin, George T., 436
 "sundowners," 39
 Sun Yat-sen, Dr., 64
 Supreme Commander Allied Powers (SCAP), 366
 Supreme Headquarters Allied Expeditionary Force, 324
 Suzuki, Teiichi, 369
 Swafford, William W., 26
 Swanson, Claude A.: 83, 92; wheeled into first cabinet meeting after *Panay* attack, 97, 106; gravely ill, 107, 109-10; succumbed to his ailments, 118; died, 139, 152
 Swatow, China, 65
 sword belt (Admiral Richardson's), 163
- T**
- Tacloban, Leyte (Kankabatok): monsoon rains, 328, 367
 Taffinder, Sherwood A.: 123; chief of staff, 135, 245, 250, 267, 279, 302, 431
 Taffinder, Sherwood A., Mrs., 200
 Taft, Robert A., 347
 Taft, William H., 48
Taiyo, 390
 Taranto, Italy: 276-77, 285; British attack on, 286
 Tarawa, 149
 Tarbuck, Raymond D., 202, 244
 Tarrant, W. T., 91
 Task Force 1, 303
 Task Force 2, 304
 Task Force 4, 277
 Task Force 9, 277
 Taussig, Joseph K., 53, 159, 161, 168, 194, 314, 413
 Taussig, Joe, Jr., 118
 Taylor, Dr. John, 408
 Taylor, Maxwell, 335
 Taylor, Myron C., 326
 Taylor, Robert, 307
 Tea Pot Dome (site and scandal), 52, 70, 420
 teakwood decks, 145, 226, 306
 Texanese, 33, 325, 385
 Texas sunshine, 32
 Texas wind, 32
 Thailand, 228, 412
 Thanksgiving, 455
 Theis, H. Jordan, 323
 Theobald, Robert "Fuzzy," 183, 250, 336, 409
 Theobald, Mrs. R. A., 245
 Third Fleet, 329
Thirty Seconds Over Tokyo, 389
 Thomas, Elmer, 244
 Thomas, Newell E., 134

- Tompkins, George, 324
 Thompson, Robert R., 136
 Thorpe, Elliott R., 164, 175, 184
 Thrasher, Emily Short:
 Richardson card tricks, 403
 Tientsin, China, 94
Time (magazine), 85, 230
 Tocloban, Leyte. (*See* Tacloban, Leyte)
 Todd, Forde A., 211
 Togo, Shigenori, 369-70, 378
 Tojo, Hideki: 367, 369; war cabinet; 388
 Tokyo, Japan, 42, 66, 481
 Tokyo War Crimes Trial. (*See* International Military Tribunal for the Far East)
 Toland, John, 286
 Tolley, Kemp, 229, 340
 Tomioka, Sadatoshi, 397
 Tompkins, William Fraser, 323
 Tongue Point (in Oregon), 127
Tora! Tora! Tora!, 339, 408, 411
 Toronto, Canada, 42
 Torpedo Boat Flotilla, 137
 torpedo nets, 268, 285, 287, 381
 torpedoes: aerial, 277; thought unusable in Pearl Harbor because of its shallow depth, 285; able to operate in shallow depths, 287
 Towers, John H., 255, 277, 431
 Townsend, J. C., 74
 Toyoda, Teijiro, 377
 Tracy, Spencer, 389
 Train (for fleet movement), 226, 230, 237, 243, 258
 Treasure Island (in San Francisco), 212
 Treaty of Washington, 62
 Treaty Powers, 65
 Trinidad, 261
 Tripartite Pact, 270
 Trotzsky (Leon), 59. (*See* also Leon Bronstein)
 Truk, 104, 247
 Truman, Harry: 331, 335; article on unification, 345, 348, 367
 Truman, Louis, 335
 Tsingtao, China, 39, 64
 Tsushima, Japan, 40
 Tulia, Texas, 404
 Tully, Grace G., 415
 Turner, Memory H., 26
 Turner, Richmond Kelly: 124, 216, 250; took over War Plans Division in fall of 1940, 253, 262, 266, 288, 321, 334, 351, 408
 turrets, triple: description, 51
Tutuila, 270
 two-ocean U.S. Navy idea, 175, 186, 227, 254, 393
 Tydings-McDuffie Bill, 101
 Tyler, Kermit, 475
- U**
- Ueno Public Park (in Hawaii), 66
 Ulithi Atoll, 329
 Ulyanov, Vladimir Ilich, 59. (*See* also V. I./Nikolai Lenin)
 Umezumi, Yoshijiro, 368-69
 Unalaska, Alaska, 104, 153
 Underhill, J. G., 222
 Union Station, 404
 United Press, 194
 Universal Military Training, 332

- University of Alabama, 24
 University of Texas, 29
 University of Virginia, 29
 unknown solder, 136
 USAT *Hunter Liggett*, 242, 244
 USAT *Leonard Wood*, 240, 250
 USS *Alabama*, 54
 USS *Altair*, 209
 USS *Arizona*, 152, 207
 USS *Asheville*, 61-63, 69
 USS *Astoria*, 216, 286
 USS *Augusta*, 74, 77, 97, 157,
 241, 347, 405
 USS *Balch*, 173, 208
 USS *Benham*, 156
 USS *Brooklyn*, 269
 USS *California*, 120, 122, 161,
 177, 221, 240
 USS *Case*, 210
 USS *Chaumont*, 170, 293
 USS *Chesapeake*, 34-35
 USS *Chicago*, 303
 USS *Clark*, 215
 USS *Colorado*, 120, 185
 USS *Concord*, 242
 USS *Craven*, 156
 USS *Cummings*, 129
 USS *Delaware*, 46, 123
 USS *Detroit*, 72, 167
 USS *Dixie*, 136
 USS *Dorsey*, 157
 USS *Drayton*, 242
 USS *Enterprise*, 90, 129-30, 163,
 181, 190, 205, 215, 221, 277,
 391
 USS *George W. Washington*, 60
 USS *Helena*, 70
 USS *Holland*, 35
 USS *Honolulu*, 113
 USS *Hornet*, 389, 391
 USS *Houston*, 110, 130, 138, 236,
 269
 USS *Huron*, 206
 USS *Idaho*, 222
 USS *Indiana*, 35
 USS *Indianapolis*, 91, 130, 152,
 303
 USS *Jupiter*, 62, 400
 USS *Lang*, 208
 USS *Langley*, 62, 75, 90, 395, 400
 USS *Lexington*: 75-76, 90, 94,
 158, 162, 167; scheduled to
 remain with the Hawaiian
 Detachment, 168, 170, 183,
 190; heading back to Puget
 Sound, 199, 209, 214, 391
 USS *Louisiana*, 43
 USS *Louisville*, 173, 177, 431
 USS *Maine*, 35, 48, 97
 USS *Marblehead*, 95
 USS *Maryland*, 42-43, 199, 209
 USS *Maury*, 173
 USS *Mayflower*, 51, 61
 USS *McCall*, 173
 USS *Memphis*, 181
 USS *Minnesota*, 45
 USS *Moffett*, 173
 USS *Monadnock*, 40-41
 USS *Monongahela*, 33
 USS *Mugford*, 148
 USS *Nashville*, 42, 266
 USS *Nevada*, 51-52, 55, 57-59,
 61, 352, 428
 USS *New Mexico*, 85, 120, 168-
 69, 221-22, 229, 233, 243,
 260, 265, 283, 301
 USS *New Orleans*, 39
 USS *Newport*, 34

- USS *Oahu*, 97
 USS *Oglala*, 311
 USS *Oklahoma*, 58
 USS *Panay*: 93; sunk in the Yangtze River, 95-96, 98; incident not viewed by some as extremely critical, 99-100, 420
 USS *Patoka*, 128
 USS *Pennsylvania*: 21, 60, 85, 119, 122, 140; *The Keystone* newspaper, 145, 147, 149, 204; print shop, 156; in 10-10 Dock, 161, 164, 170, 192, 204, 206; malcontent causes problem, 206, 243, 245, 269, 291, 295, 304
 USS *Pensacola*, 183, 210
 USS *Philadelphia*, 208, 245
 USS *Potomac*, 108
 USS *Quiros*, 38
 USS *Ranger*, 90, 391
 USS *Relief*, 179, 189, 202
 USS *Richmond*, 87, 89
 USS *Salt Lake City*, 121, 130, 234, 290
 USS *San Francisco*, 177
 USS *Saratoga*: 75-76, 90, 124, 133, 148, 158, 162, 168; “theoretically” sunk, 169, 175, 180, 209, 222, 233, 391
 USS *Saury*, 210
 USS *Shark*, 241
 USS *Shaw*, 156, 209-10
 USS *Solace*, 38
 USS *Stockton*, 45
 USS *Tennessee*, 43, 204-5
 USS *Tingey*, 44-45, 59
 USS *Tracy*, 67
 USS *Trenton*, 242
 USS *Tucker*, 129
 USS *Utah*, 58
 USS *Vixen*, 316
 USS *Wasp*, 391
 USS *Whipple*, 67, 72
 USS *Wichita*, 94
 USS *William B. Preston*, 243
 USS *Wilson*, 209
 USS *Wyoming*, 60
 USS *Yorktown*: 90, 162, 167-68; lost fifteen of its planes, 169, 185, 204, 391
 USS *Zafiro*, 42
- V**
- V-12 candidate program, 331
 Valentine’s Day, 311
 Valetta, Malta, 63
 Van Deurs, George, 278, 280, 284
 Van Keuren, A. H., 181
 venereal disease, 54
 Venus Fly Trap, 403
 Veracruz, Mexico, 49
 Verdun battlefield, 60
 Vernou, Walter N., 159
 Versailles, France, 324, 472
 Vichy, France, 356
 Vichy Indo-China government, 269
 Viet Nam, 186. (See also Indo-China and French Indo-China)
 Villa Riviera, 77, 84, 116, 120
 Villefranche, France, 49
 Vinson, Carl, 76, 114, 122, 229, 255; plans, 393
 Vinson Naval Expansion Act, 393
 Vinson-Trammel Naval Bill of 1934, 114

- Vinson-Trammell Act of 1938, 121
- Vlach, Jim, 152, 207
- Vlach, Jeanne, 207
- voodoo involving Richardsons' shoe heels, 404. (See also James Otto Richardson)
- W**
- Wagner, F. D., 432
- Wagner, Leonard, 444
- Waialae Golf Club, 164, 309
- Waikiki Beach, 162
- Waikiki Halekulani Hotel, 245
- Waikiki Lau Yee Chai, 170
- Waikiki Theater, 307
- Wailuku, Maui, 164
- Wainwright, Richard "Uncle Dick," 35
- Waipahu, Oahu, 307
- Wake Island, 104, 127, 154, 271, 277, 376, 412, 482
- Walsh, Arthur, 147
- Walsh, David I., 107
- War College: thesis, 15-17, 74, 248
- War Department, United States: 17; Adjutant General's Office, 30; war plan generalities, 261; "buck-passing," 359, 368
- War plans: using colors, 100; called *Rainbow*, 123, 167, 216, 231; "Plan Dog," 269, 282, 316; developed between 1923 and 1938, 434. (See also *War Plan Orange* or *Rainbow* plans)
- War Plan Orange*, 93, 100, 102, 104, 128. (See also *Orange War Plan*)
- War Plans Division, 250-51
- "War Warning": 273; Navy Department (Knox) sent to the War Department (Stimson), 321, 359; to the Army, 477; to the Navy, 478
- Warm Springs, Georgia, 160, 165
- Warner, Jack, 203
- Warner, Rawleigh, 342
- Warren, Fletcher, 379
- Warsaw, Poland, 133
- Washington and London Treaties, 84
- Washington Document Center (WDC), 366
- Washington Naval Conference of 1921, 294
- Washington Naval Yard, 316
- Washington Treaty, 374, 394. (See also Treaty of Washington)
- Washington, DC: 45; weather, 93
- Washington, Thomas, 68
- Washington-Hoover Airport, 194, 225
- Waterhouse, George S., 295
- "water-wagon," 100
- Watters, M. E., 479
- weather, 245, 270
- Webb, James E., 351
- Webb, Sir William Flood, 368, 480
- Webster's unabridged dictionary, 324
- Wedemeyer, Albert C., 329
- Wellborn, Charles, 113, 461
- Welles, Sumner: 132, 191; felt there was little danger of attack at Hawaii, 196, 224, 357

542 PEARL HARBOR COUNTDOWN

- West Coast: 21, 75, 116, 118;
 landing and base defense exercise, 145, 163, 179, 197, 205, 221, 235, 237, 412
- West Maui Golf Club (at Honolulu Mountain), 151
- West Point Military Academy, 18, 26, 29, 32, 300, 343. (See also hazing investigation)
- western base concept, 101
- Whangpoo River (in China), 41, 97, 239
- wheat, 270
- Wheeler Air Base, 240
- Wheeler, Charles Julian, 286
- Wheeler, Gerry, 300
- White Paper, 322. (See also State Department publication)
- White Star (passenger line), 52. (See also *Arabic*)
- Whiting, Charles J., 433
- Whiting, Francis E. M., 470
- Whitley, C. V., 260
- Whitlock, Duane L., 242
- Willard, Arthur L., 75
- Williams, D., 30, 139
- Willson, Russell, 233
- Wilson, Henry B., 62, 70
- Wilson, Woodrow: 19, 51;
 addressed American public, 57, 60, 315
- Wilson, William H., 183, 214
- Winds (execute) message: 358, 407; was a "red herring," 408
- wine mess, 53
- Wingo, Anderson, 25
- Wingo, Augusta, 25
- Wingo, Hester (Mrs. O. P. Richardson), 25
- Wingo, Laura Pattillo Foster, 25, 422
- Wingo, William Anderson, 25
- Wingo, William Howard family, 404
- Winnipeg General Hospital, 48
- wives: 193, 202; in Honolulu, 203, 207, 239, 245-46; assigned to the same place, 300, 305, 338
- "wolf" cry, 186, 208
- Wolfe City, Texas, 379
- women: in the service, 54
- women and children: out of the Far East, 238
- Wood, Lester A., 243
- Wood, Ralph F., 431
- Woosung (Woosong), Japan, 40, 425
- Wooten, J. G., 29, 302
- World's Fair, 116, 131
- WPL-44, 263. (See War Plans or *Rainbow III*)
- WPL-46, 478. (See War Plans or *Rainbow V*)
- Wright, Frank Lloyd, 66
- Wright, Jerald, 111
- Wright, Wesley A. "Ham," 85
- Wurtsbaugh, Daniel Wilbert, 33
- Wylie, Joseph Caldwell, Jr., 77
- Wyoming, 52

Y

- Yamamoto, Isoroku: 289, 369;
 conceived Pearl Harbor plan, 383; Combined Fleet Staff, 397
- Yangtze River (in China): 41, 100; U.S. Patrol of, 242

Yarnell, Harry: 76, 79; request for more assistance, 95; retired, 132, 194, 225
Yates, Charles M., 326
Yeung Kong, 66
Yokohama, Japan, 39, 66, 424
Yokosuka, Japan, 178
Yoshikawa, Takeo, 297, 377
Young Hotel, 170
Young, William B., 63
Yukon River, 26

Yukon Territory, 26

Z

Zacharias, Ellis M.: 67; participated in both 1932 and 1933 Fleet Problems, 157, 224, 233; arranged a meeting with the CinCUS, 234, 290, 295, 315, 431
Zuikaku, 397

